## EECS 210 Section 2 – Lecture Summaries Lecture 20, Wednesday, February 21, 2001

- ✓ Saturation of Op Amp
  - Leads to Clipping
  - Distortion of input signal introduces higher order components in Fourier series representation of output
- ✓ Energy Storage Devices
  - > Capacitor, q = C v;  $i = C \frac{dv}{dt}$  (passive sign convention)
    - ✓ i increases with C and with frequency
    - ✓ Voltage must be continuous
    - ✓ Capacitors in parallel add
    - Capacitors in series look like  $C_{eq} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3} + \dots}$