SATURDAY OVERCAST—SNOW FLURRIES AND COLDER

MICHIGAN DAILY

THE ONLY MORNING PAPER IN ANN ARBOR

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FIGHTING SQUAD CONFIDENT ON EVE OF CORNELL FRAY

ENTHUSIASM IN ANN ARBOR AT SEND-OFF LINGERS WITH TEAM IN GENEVA

ZEIGER STARTS AS QUARTER

Big Red Rooters Asking 2-1 Odds as Result of Wolverine Spirit

By HAL FITZGERALD

Geneva, N. Y., Nov. 10.—Michigan's Varsity camp is tonight confident of victory in the big intersectional clash which takes place at Ithaca tomorrow. The team is tonight thoroughly imbued with a spirit of vengeance for last year's drubbing which Captain Barrett's men fastened upon the Wolverines at Ann Arbor.

The send-off at Ann Arbor has put new fighting spirit into the men and they are out to vindicate the confidence and trust reposed in them by the Michigan rooters. What Captain Maulbetsch said just before the train pulled out for Geneva, anent returning with the bacon, is certainly indorsed by the whole team.

Zeiger will start the game at the pilot position this afternoon. This was stated definitely tonight. Whether he will share the responsibility of running the team with Sparks is not known, but it is very probable that Yost will allow Zeiger to play the entire game, reserving Sparks for the Pennsylvania game a week from today.

The practice held today at Geneva found the men in good condition and smoothing out formations. Some of the confidence of the team is reflected by the coaches, who are exceedingly hopeful of a Michigan victory. Backfield Coach Douglass expressed himself as believing that the recent shifts made in the Cornell lineup are indications of weakness, and he thinks that Michigan will find that weakness out and force an opening through which the game can be sewed up.

Captain Maulbetsch is expected to repeat his performances of the Michigan-Harvard game of two years ago. It will be remembered how he carried the ball for more yards than the whole Crimson team could gain during the entire game. If the Michigan leader lives up to the reputation established in that battle, the outcome of this afternoon's fray may almost be regarded as a foregone conclusion for the Maize and Blue warriors.

The weather is threatening tonight and rain seems to be promised tomorrow. In case the elements are unfavorable the Michigan offense may

(Continued on Page Three.)

NEWBERRY FRESHMEN WOMEN GIVE THREE SKITS AT PARTY

The "All Star Vaudeville company" made its official appearance at the Women's league party in Sara Caswell Angell hall, Friday afternoon. The first production of the company consisted of three skits, entitled "Romeo and Juliet, the Immortal Tragedy," "It Happened at Michigan," and a singing and dancing skit, "Patter and Platter."

The cast was composed of freshmen women of Newberry residence who were:

Grace Griffin, Melba Bradshaw, Aimee Risken, Grace Bugbee, Delia Immerman, Beatrice Catlin, Gladyes Daum, Darcus Potter, Marie Throp, Winifred Jones, Iona Wilber and Lucille Taylor.

The stage managing was in charge of Emily Powell, '19. Dancing followed the performance in the gymnasium.

Deutschland Still In New London Port

New London, Conn., Nov. 10.—The German submarine Deutschland will not start her homeward trip today as was originally planned. It is stated her departure might be delayed until next week. Failure of some of the cargo to arrive here on time is the reason assigned for the delay.

Barristers Hold Fall Initiation

Barristers, senior law society, took in 11 new members at its fall initiation Thursday afternoon. The initiates were: H. S. Kirk, A. H. Lee, T. P. McDonald, W. L. Owen, C. A. Brown, J. R. Watkins, Barnard Pierce, L. E. Battles, H. C. Daniels, L. P. Diederichs, and R. P. Gates.

After the initiation a banquet was held at the Renellen Hospice. H. G. Gault, '17L, acted as toastmaster and speeches were given by Prof. R. E. Bunker and Prof. E. R. Sunderland of the law school. W. H. Sanford, '17L, spoke for the Barristers and J. R. Watkins represented the initiates.

DRY CAMPAIGNERS HOLD CELEBRATION

T. A. Lowrie Presides at Banquet in Presbyterian Church; Mayor Wurster Talks

DETROIT PAPERS GIVE $100,000

Prohibition workers of Washtenaw county met last night in the banquet room of the Presbyterian church to celebrate their complete victory in the liquor fight in Michigan. Three hundred people were present.

The meeting was presided over by T. A. Lowrie, who called on the various township committeemen for a report of their respective townships. In almost every case reports were given of large majorities to the dry interests.

The exact circumstances in Detroit were presented by Mr. Simpson of that city. He told of the victory that the dry leaders gained in all parts of the state. According to Mr. Simpson, the newspapers played a very important part in the campaign. The Detroit papers not only aided by publishing editorials, but also contributed financially, allowing the prohibitionists $100,000 of free advertisement.

Mayor Wurster of Ann Arbor in a congratulating talk directed toward the temperance workers dwelt on the fact that now the saloon is dispensed with, some sort of entertainment must be provided for the people who would be after April 1, 1918, driven from the saloons where they have been accustomed to spend their time.

Mr. Hatch, the editor of a Ypsilanti paper congratulated the dry advocates on their victory and added that this was only a good beginning for the nation-wide dry campaign. In Ypsilanti every ward voted in favor of state prohibition. In the colored ward particularly, the dry cause won an almost solid vote.

UNION LETS NEW CONTRACTS

Building Committee Gives Foundation Job to Grand Rapids Company

The contracts for completing the foundations for the new Union building were awarded by the Michigan Union building committee on Nov. 5 to Hauser-Owen-Ames company of Grand Rapids. The amount of their bid was $29,980. Bids for the job were submitted by 14 companies and ranged from that of the winning company to $54,390.

The contract must be finished by April 1, 1917. By that time the contract for the building itself will have been let and the company engaged will commence work at once. Two of the members of the winning company are Michigan alumni, Geo. M. Ames, vice-president, is of the class of '85, and D. W. Kimball, secretary, is an '05 engineer.

May Wheat Reaches Record Mark

Minneapolis, Minn., Nov. 10.—May wheat went to the record mark of 2.09 3-8 in the Minneapolis chamber of commerce today, amid the wildest scenes ever witnessed in the history of the wheat trade here. The flour which closed yesterday at $9.90 a barrel went to $10.10 per barrel today.

SLAVS FIGHT FOR BRIDGE ON DANUBE

Russian Troops Now Two Miles West of Cernavoda Fighting for Famous Crossing

HAVE OCCUPIED DUNAREAY

Petrograd, Nov. 10, via London.—Russian troops are now two miles west of Cernavoda, fighting for the famous bridge across the Danube, the war office announced today in its report on the campaign in Dobrudja.

After sharp fighting the Russians occupied Dunareay, two miles form Cernavoda. They took a number of prisoners.

On the Transylvanian front the Roumanians have suffered a reverse at the hands of the invading Austro-German forces. They were driven four versts southward in the region west of Buzeu Valley. Roumanian troops undertook an enveloping offensive movement in the direction of Predeal.

Field Marshal Mackensen, commander of the German-Turkish-Bulgarian armies in Dobrudja, captured Cernavoda during his great sweep northward. Cernavoda, the eastern terminus of the great 14 mile railway bridge over the Danube, fell one day later than Constanza, Rumania's port on the Black Sea. With the Constanza railway line in his possession, Mackensen pressed the Rumanians northward, in some places as far as 40 miles. But as his whiole line advanced, his front, between the Danube river and Black Sea, lengthened because of coast contour. The Russians evidently waited for the weakening of the enemy front, and then attacked, under the leadership of the celebrated Russian general, Sakharoff. If, as Petrograd says, the Russians have fought their way to within two miles of Cernavoda, it shows a striking "come-back" on their part.

Paris, Nov. 10.—A German attack on Sailly-Saillisel on the Somme front last night was repulsed after a brief hand to hand encounter, the war office announced today. The statement says:

On the Somme there was great reciprocal artillery activity. In the evening the enemy attacked our line at Sailly-Saillisel and was driven back after brief hand to hand fighting.

No action of importance occurred on the Somme front today, according to the night statement.

Berlin, via Wireless to Sayville, Nov. 10.—German artillery yesterday defeated several efforts of the French and British to make advances on the Somme front, the war office announced today. The statement says:

British and French attempts to attack between Le Sars and Bouchavesnes as well as to the south of the Somme near Pressoire were almost without exception stifled by our curtain of fire at their inception.

Rome, Nov. 10.—Italian forces in their offensive against the Austro-Hungarian positions on the Carso front have captured a total of 20 guns, including 12 of medium caliber, according to the Italian official statement issued today. The text reads:

On the whole front there were only intermittent bombardments, hindered by bad weather.

On the Carso another battery of three howitzers, six-inch, with much ammunition, which had been abandoned by the enemy, was found on Monte Pecinka.

A total of 20 guns have been captured during the last offensive. They include 12 of medium caliber.

To Test Validity of Eight Hour Law

Louisville, Ky., Nov. 10.—The Louisville-Knoxville railroad filed suit today in the federal court to test the validity of the Adamson eight hour law.

Meet the Team at the Station

The team returns to Ann Arbor at 8:30 o'clock Sunday morning. The student council has made preparations for a reception. It urges that all students of the University be present to accord the returning warriors a welcome equal to the send-off.

Michigan's team this year has shown a fighting, tearing comeback spirit that knows no defeat and it deserves every encouragement that the student body can give it. The men face Cornell today, prepared to give every ounce that's in them for Michigan, and when they return, whether in victory or defeat, every Michigan man and woman that can should be there to show his appreciation of their work.

AMBULANCE SERVICE IS DESCRIBED BY STANTON

Lantern Slides and Movies Show Life of Americans Active In European Conflict

Mr. Ernest Stanton of the American field ambulance service in his lecture last night on "Our Boys in the European War," told of the growth of the service and spoke of the life on the western front.

After the battle of the Marne, about 20 Americans volunteered their services and care to take care of the wounded. Now there are more than 200 men and ambulances in the American field service. Each section of 20 cars is equipped with a repair car and a rolling kitchen.

The four reels of war pictures depicted realistic scenes of the war, ambulances hurrying through a bombarded town, men carrying meals to their comrades in the trenches, and soldiers being decorated for conspicous bravery. The American flying corps was shown and Lieutenant William Thaw, who has 16 aerial victories to his credit, was among the men in the pictures.

A number of lantern slides were thrown on the screen showing the troops, field ovens, ruined villages, first and second line trenches, and a funeral service. In concluding his lecture, Mr. Stanton showed the audience a number of German, French, and Austrian shells, gas masks, and hand and musket grenades.

In praise of the American ambulance service General Joffre has said: "The United States has not forgotten that the first chapter of her independence was written with a little bit of French blood."

BAPTIST GUILD MEMBERS HIKE

Will Go to Kavanaugh Lake Today; Meet at 2:30 O'clock

An all-day hike to Kavanaugh lake will be taken today by the members of the Baptist Guild. The hikers will ride to Chelsea and walk to Kavanaugh lake from there.

They will meet at the guild house on Huron street at 2:30 o'clock. One of the parties will return by 6 o'clock tonight and the rest will stay for a camp fire returning later in the evening. Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Fetter will chaperone the party.

WARTHIN GIVES FRESHMEN THE FIRST SEX HYGIENE LECTURE

Dr. A. S. Warthin of the Medical School delivered the first of his lectures to freshmen on "Sexual Hygiene" to a large audience in the west amphitheater of the medic building last night. These talks are given every year by Dr. Warthin.

The lecture will be repeated Monday night and a week from Monday, beginning at 7 o'clock sharp. Tickets may be secured at the University Y. M. C. A.

Sanders to Speak to Bible Class

Prof. H. A. Sanders will speak before the Young Women's Bible Class of St. Andrew's church, Sunday morning at 9:30 o'clock.

Normal Concert Course — **Ypsilanti, Michigan**

PERCY GRAINGER, Piano Recital — **TUES., NOV. 14, 8 p. m.**

Variations on a Pag'nini theme (Book I) ..... *Brahms*
Partita, No. 1 in B f lat ..... *Bach*
Old Dutch Peasant Songs and Dances ..... *Julius Rontgen*
Poems for Piano ..... *Cyril Scott*

DETROIT ALUMNI SMOKER PLANS ARE COMPLETED

Percy J. Donovan, '10, Chairman, Invites Michigan Undergraduates to Be Present

Plans have been completed for the big alumni smoker to be held at 2 o'clock this afternoon at the Detroit Board of Commerce under the auspices of the University of Michigan club of that city.

Percy J. Donovan, '10, the general chairman of the smoker, promises a program full of peppy speeches, songs, movies, and plenty of good things to eat and drink. A large score board will register every play of the Michigan-Cornell football game at Ithaca.

Mr. Donovan desires to give Michigan undergraduates an opportunity to meet some of the live alumni of the University and has extended them an invitation to attend the smoker. Tickets have been placed on sale at Houston Brothers' store and may be secured any time this morning.

The Cornell alumni in Detroit will be present. Although smokers by the University of Michigan club of Detroit have become annual affairs, every effort is being made to make this the biggest one ever held.

ELECT MEN TO COMPETE FOR DEBATING TEAMS

Three Societies Pick Men Who Are to Enter Final Try-Outs for Big Debates

Three debating societies last night chose the members who will debate before the oratory faculty in the further eliminations held preparatory to the picking of the final squads to debate in the central debating league.

Six members were chosen from each society and these, together with the six chosen last Tuesday from Adelphi brings the squad up to 24.

Jeffersonian society, one of the organizations of the Law School, chose: A. R. Levine, '19L, H. A. Crimmon, '18L, W. W. Visscher, '18L, A. J. Rogoski, '18L, R. A. McGinnis, '17L, and H. L. McCartay, '17L.

Webster society, the other law debating society, chose: G. C. Classen, '17L, G. W. Miller, '18L, L. W. Lisle, '17L, T. M. Rudesill, '19L, J. Matsen, '19L, and A. P. Bogue, '18L.

Alpha Nu, one of the literary debating societies, chose: R. W. Ward, '18, W. T. Adams, '17, C. E. Hutton, '17, H. B. Teegarden, '17, M. W. Welch, '17, and S. L. Kennedy, '18.

TWO AVIATORS ARE KILLED BY EXPLOSION OF BOMB

Washington, Nov. 10.—Lieut. Clarence K. Bronson, who was born in Bushnell, Ill., was killed yesterday at Indian Head, Md., by the explosion of an aeroplane bomb. He was acting pilot for Lieut. Luther Welsh of the navy, who was conducting experiments with a new type of aeroplane bomb. Welsh also was killed.

While the machine was 1,000 feet in the air the bomb prematurely exploded. The force of the explosion was so terrific that only parts of the aeroplane and of the bodies of the men were recovered.

Bronson was appointed to the Naval Academy from New York in 1906. He was graduated in 1912 and assigned to

CONFERENCE OF G.O.P. HEADS SAYS VOTING NOT FINAL

STATEMENT AUTHORIZED BY HUGHES DECLARES MANY RETURNS INACCURATE

OFFICIAL COUNT ON MONDAY

Twenty Precincts Still Out In California With Wilson Leading by 4,144

By PERRY ARNOLD
(United Press Staff Correspondent)

New York, Nov. 10.—After taking the unofficial count of votes there was no doubt tonight that Woodrow Wilson and Thomas Marshall, vice-president, had been re-elected. The Republican committee would not view the unofficial count as final in what has been in many respects the most bewilderingly complex election in the history of the nation. A conference of G. O. P. leaders was held.

A formal statement issued with the permission of Hughes declared the result of the election could not be considered final until official count has been completed, and that many of the returns were far from accurate, many mistakes having immediate bearing on the result having been found. They said that they "owed it to the American people" to see that an absolute count is made. The leaders expect the official count to be complete by next Monday. Those included in the conference were: Sherman Wilcox, George W. Perkins, George W. Wickersham, Frank H. Hitchcock, Prayin H. Whitney, Herbert Perfous, Cornelius M. Bliss, Jr.

At Democratic headquarters Vance McCormick said, "Good night" and prepared "to live the simple" again at Harrisburg. Headquarters were being dismantled this afternoon, and McCormick said he classified as doubtful those states from which complete returns had not yet been made, but without doubt President Wilson's total vote was far above the 266 votes needed.

New Hampshire's changing from one candidate to another in the vote count of the last two days appeared tonight as settled definitely for Hughes, but with the count still incomplete, Minnesota will probably be in doubt until next Tuesday, when the vote of the state militia men now in Texas is received and counted. California's latest counts showed Wilson in lead by 4,144 votes, but there are still 20 precincts missing.

President Wilson received his first greeting from the public as the next president at Rhinecliff, N. Y., when he landed today from the yacht Mayflower and took a train for Williamstown, Mass., to be present at the christening of his grandchild. Charles Hughes remained at the Astor hotel.

GREAT OFFENSIVE IN EAST

Numerous Air Activities on Western Front Reported

Sofia, Nov. 10.—Great offensive movements have been resumed toward Predeal and have enveloped the enemy's left flank. The Russian troops have reached Harsova and have captured an important height southwest of Kafertzja.

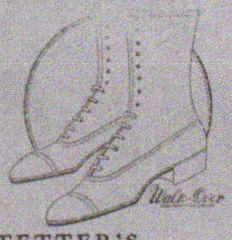
London, Nov. 10.—Almost unparalleled air activities have taken place on the western front in the past few days. Seventy-seven air battles have been fought, in which the allies have shot down many German aviators. Berlin reports many air battles in which they destroyed enemy aeroplanes. Germans used numerous gas bombs.

Berlin, Nov. 10.—Under favorable weather conditions the British fronts resumed heavy offensive action. At Eaucourte-L'Abbaye, and Sailly, the official statement said heavy British attacks were repulsed with heavy loss.

Styles in demand for Winter Tramping

This popular Pattern Pictured comes in Black and Brown calf skin and black kid skin. Rubber or leather soles.

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WHAT'S GOING ON

Today.

2 o'clock—Senior-freshmen hockey game, and wienie roast at Palmer field.

6:30 o'clock—Michigan Chess club meets, 172 N. S.

Tomorrow.

7:30 o'clock—Polonia Literary circle meets, McMillan hall.

U-Notices.

Michigan Chess club meets this evening at 6:30 o'clock, room 172 natural science building.

"Polish Literature and the Polish Question." Professor S. J. Zowski of the engineering college, and S. Orzechowski, '19E, will talk.

The Ferris Institute club will not hold its scheduled reception this evening, owing to the smallpox cases in Ypsilanti.

Condition of Knuff, '17, Improving

Edward Knuff, '17, was taken to the University hospital Thursday night to be treated for appendicitis. Knuff is improving rapidly and an operation will probably not be necessary.

If its artistic wall paper you want, go to C. H. Major & Co. Phone 237 5-16

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ENGINEERING NEWS

The wireless station of the engineering college took part last night in a test relay of the newly organized government amateur radio relay league. This has been formed as one of the units of the nation-wide preparedness scheme.

The local station, because of its superior equipment and radius, has been designated as the key station for 26 smaller stations in Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Kentucky. In case of war these stations and their operators would be used to keep the means of communication between the different parts of the country intact and it is to perfect this arrangement that a test was held yesterday.

With a radius of 2,000 to 4,000 miles, dependent upon weather conditions, the campus station ranks among the best amateur and college stations in the country. A new receiving set was recently installed, which will add considerably to the completeness and efficiency of the plant.

The operation of the station is entirely in the hands of students of the electrical engineering department, under the supervision of Prof. H. S. Sheppard.

Prof. J. B. Robinson of Washington University was the principal speaker at the Architectural society "booster banquet" at the Delta last night. Professor Robinson is the father of Prof. B. Robinson of the architectural department.

Other speakers on the program were: Toastmaster, G. S. Underwood, '17A, R. B. Frantz, '17E, and J. D. Kenyon, '17A.

The October issue of the Technic proved to be a "record-breaker," 2,000 copies of the number being sold.

On Dec. 15 the final issue to be edited by the present staff will appear. The men whose term ends with the December number are: managing editor, R. L. McNamee, '17E; editor, C. M. Burns, '17E; business manager, H. S. Taylor, '17E.

The new editors will be announced at the annual staff dinner which will be held some time during the coming month.

AT THE THEATERS

TODAY

Majestic—Vaudeville.

Orpheum—Bessie Barriscale in "Home." Also Triangle comedy.

Arcade—Robert Edeson in "Fathers of Men." Charlie Chaplin in "The Pawnshop."

AT THE ARCADE.

The Arcade has a double bill today. The regular feature is the five-part Vitagraph production, "The Fathers of Men," with Robert Edeson and Naomi Childers taking the principal roles. This is followed by the new Chaplin feature, "The Pawnshop," a comedy that has gained the reputation of making people laugh heartily.

Next Monday the Arcade has secured a return date of the dramatic feature based on Conan Doyle's "Sherlock Holmes" with William Gillette as the star.

BUDA GODMAN PLEADS NOT GUILTY AS BLACKMAIL LURE

New York, Nov. 10.—Buda Godman, alias Alice Williams, arrested in Chicago and brought here yesterday in connection with the government's prosecution of persons accused of conspiring to blackmail wealthy men in various cities, pleaded not guilty in federal court here today.

She and James Christian, who entered the same plea, are named in a complaint made by Edward R. West of Highland Park, Ill., vice-president of a tea and coffee company, who charges that an attempt was made to blackmail him out of $15,000 under a threat of "prosecution," under the Mann act.

The Godman woman and Christian are under $10,000 bonds for trial here

Mat. Wed. & Sat. **GARRICK** DETROIT Week of Nov. 6

"A KING OF NOWHERE"

ARCADE

Shows at 2:00; 5:30; 8:00; 9:30

10c Unless Otherwise Specified. Phone 296-M.

Fri.-10-Lionel Barrymore in "The Brand of Cowardice" and Dere Comedy.

Sat.-11-Robert Edeson in "Fathers of Men"-Charlie Chaplin in "The Pawnshop."-10c, Children's Matinee, 2 p. m. "Midnight ride of Paul Revere," "Buster and His Goat", "A Night in Dreamland", "Royal Gorge"

Mon.-13-William Gillette in "Sherlock Holmes." (Ref.)

Orpheum Theatre

Matinees, 2:00-3:30; Evening, 6:45, 8:15, 9:30.

Saturdays-Holidays continuous.

Sat.-11-Bessie Barriscale in "Home" Also Triangle Comedy, Fay Tincher in "The French Milliner." Rev. 15c.

Sun.-Mon.-12-13-Louise Huff in "The Reward of Patience." Also Holmes Travels.

Tues.-14-Dorothy Gish in "Gretchen the Greenhorn." Also Triangle Comedy, Fred Mace in "A Lover's Might" Rev. 15c.



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"IT'S THE ONE BEST BET."

JUBILEE BILL 6 ACTS 6

GET YOUR TICKETS FOR THE MILKMAN'S MATINEE SAT. NOV., 18. 10:30 A. M.

Student, Native of Johannesburg, Writes First South African Article

Clifton G. Maree, '17D, of Johannesburg, South Africa, Contributes the First Article of a Series of Eight About His Continent

South Africa is all the territory lying between the Zambezi river and the Cape of Good Hope.

The Union of South Africa includes the four provinces, Cape Colony, Natal, Transvaal, Orange Free State, and the three territories of Zululand, Lwaziland, and Bechuanaland. Basutoland, Rhodesia, and British Southwest Africa are also included, being crown colonies and directly under the British government.

South Africa was first discovered by Bartholomew Diaz, a Portuguese navigator, in 1486, while trying to find the eastern route to India, China, and Japan. Columbus tried to do the same thing by sailing west and discovered the Americas. So these two navigators on similar errands found new and unheard-of lands.

No settlement was made until the seventeenth century, when the Dutch East India company established a halfway post at the cape in order that the crews of their ships might obtain fresh water and vegetables before proceeding on the final journey to India. Johan van Riebeek was the first governor. He and his company of Hollanders were the pioneers of the South African people.

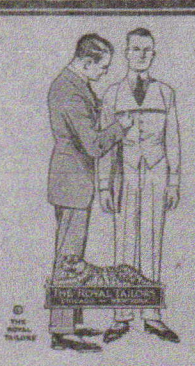
The Transvaal and Orange provinces were established by the Boers, who, dissatisfied with the British rule, had emigrated deep into the wild country. Natal was partially founded by the British and the Boers.

"Who are the Boers?" is a question that has often been asked. The word "Boer" means farmer. And the Boers have always been farmers. The Hollanders formed the nucleus and their number increased with immigrants from the Netherlands. The coming of the Huguenots from France was the first admixture of foreign blood. The majority of the Boers are descended from these two races. Later a band of German settlers further added to the cosmopolitan nature of the Boer. As a race, however, the Boers are usually considered as the inhabitants of those countries who fought against England in the Anglo-Boer war from 1899 to 1902.

Four years after this war the Transvaal and Orange provinces were granted responsible government. In 1910 the unification of the four provinces took place. From then the new and real South African nation dates. The first Union parliament had a majority of Boer members and General Louis Botha, who fought against the British, became the first prime minister. The government has been in the hands of the Boers ever since and most of them think that they have lost little if anything by coming under British rule.

South Africa today is in the peculiar position of having two capitals, Cape Town being the legislative capital, and Pretoria the administrative capital. There are also two official languages, English and Dutch. Though this is a convenience for the mixed population, it is a hindrance to the civil service and costly to the government. There are 7,000,000 people in South Africa, 1,500,000 being whites. Johannesburg is the largest city with a population of 160,000. Differences purely political threaten to disrupt the new nation, but generally Briton and Boer are proud to be South Africans.

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6—*Taking the breast measure*

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