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QUEEN MARIE TO SAIL AT ONCE FOR HOME; TOUR VIRTUALLY OVER

Distressed by Illness of King Ferdinand; Directs Immediate Return.

CANCEL MANY VISITS

Information Concerning New Itinerary Still Lacking; Prince Nicholas To Visit Detroit.

(By Associated Press)

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Nov. 18.—Queen Marie of Roumania virtually concluded her American tour here tonight and made ready for a quick run to New York where she will sail for home on the first ship available.

Distressed by private advices from Bucharest concerning the condition of King Ferdinand, she summoned members of her suite and American aides today and directed that she be taken as soon as possible to the bedside of her husband. Dispatches from abroad have described the king's illness as inflammation of the lower intestine and as cancer.

Same confusion attended efforts of train officials to outline a new itinerary for the royal party for the trip to New York and tonight definite information still was lacking. Tentatively, the Queen and Princess Ileana will go direct to New York while Prince Nicholas pays brief visits to Detroit and Cleveland to see automobile plants and the great Roumanian residents. Arrival and departure dates have not been established, although Marie is expected to sail November 24 on the Berengeria.

It was definitely announced, however, that the plan to have the royal children see the Army and Navy football game in Chicago is cancelled, as is the proposed trip from Washington through Atlantic City, Lakewood, N. J., White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia and Richmond, Virginia.

Although she had waited in vain for further advices from Bucharest, Queen Marie showed no traces of her anxiety today, as she followed Louisville's reception program. She visited the birthplace of Abraham Lincoln at Hogenville and "My Old Kentucky Home" at Bardstown, but decided to omit a civic banquet and ball tonight.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—The Roumanian legation announced tonight on behalf of Queen Marie that, due to anxiety over the health of King Ferdinand, the Queen had deemed it proper to cancel the remainder of her American tour and proceed home at the earliest possible moment.

The legation's announcement said: "Due to the anxiety regarding the health of His Majesty the King, Her Majesty the Queen thought it advisable to renounce to her deepest regret her entire program.

"Leaving Louisville tonight and proceeding directly to New York, where she will probably arrive about Saturday morning Her Majesty and her suite will sail for Europe the first half of next week."

Arrangements Are Cancelled For Queen Marie' Reception

President Clarence Cook Little sent the following telegram to the Roumanian legation in Washington: "Please express to her Majesty our sincere regret for the change in her plans, and the reasons which made this change necessary."

All arrangements which were made for the Queen's reception in Ann Arbor have been cancelled, according to official word received last night.

Book-Cadillac Will Feature Grid-Graph

Owing to the enthusiasm shown at the Wisconsin and Ohio State games, a grid-graph service will again be given in the main ball room of the Book-Cadillac hotel tomorrow. The event is held under the auspices of the Michigan club of Detroit. Willard Pryor, who was president of the Oratorical association of the University two years ago, assisted by Paul English, is in charge of the arrangements.

Various features fill out the program in addition to the grid-graph itself. Last week, President Clarence Cook Little spoke to the audience which packed the Hill room, just before the Ohio State game started. Two weeks ago Mayor John Smith of Detroit, was present.

The first returns will begin about 2:30 o'clock and those wishing to take advantage of the service are advised to come early as at the previous games standing room only was left by game time.

MADRID.—Spain shortly is to have a new home for its embassy in Washington.

Wood Maintains Favorable Environment Is Great Factor In Prevention Of Crime

By Prof. Arthur Evans Wood Department of Sociology

Editor's note: This is the twelfth of a series of interviews with prominent authorities on the crime situation in the United States. Copyright 1926 by The Michigan Daily.

The Daily has undertaken a large order in its present review of the crime situation, and there appears to be an interesting variety of opinion on the subject. It is, to be sure, a good deal like Mark Twain's weather, in that everybody is talking about it, but little is done. A fact in the problem which is both tragic and encouraging is that the mass of the criminal population which now engages so much attention is made up of young men in their early twenties. This is tragic because it reveals a great social waste; it encourages because it would seem that, if only we could discover how these boys "get that way," we should be able to direct their energies into other channels.

Many theories have held away as to why people are "bad." That they are possessed of the devil; that they are descendents of Adam; that they are just born so; or that they are mentally diseased, are all more or less familiar hypotheses. It is not clear that these generalizations have enlarged very much our understanding of the problem.

The theory of mental disease is the most scientific and illuminating of those we have mentioned; yet so competent an observer as Healey states in his most recent publication that feeble-mindedness, psychotic condition and other forms of abnormal mentality have no all-determining influence in the production of delinquency, unless they are aggravated by a morally unfavorable environment. The matter appears to be somewhat as follows: Whatever be the good qualities of an individual, a good environment is necessary for their full and normal development. On the other hand, innate, undesirable qualities may be inhibited by a carefully adjusted environment, at least to the extent of preventing out and out criminal behavior. In any case, we cannot escape the importance of the social environment in explaining the criminal.

(Continued on Page 2)

GRID-GRAPH TO SHOW GAME IN AUDITORIUM

Cancellation Of Visit Of Queen Marie Paves Way For Removal Of Board From Yost Field House

VARSITY BAND TO PLAY

Due to the cancellation of the visit of Queen Marie, of Roumania, Hill auditorium is once more available, and will be used tomorrow afternoon for the grid-graph of the Michigan-Minnesota football game. The board will not be operated at the Field house, as was announced yesterday.

This change makes the former price rates once more possible, and they will be used. The tickets already sold marked "Yost Field House" will be honored at the doors as main-floor tickets.

For the first time this year, the Varsity band will appear at the grid-graph and will play before the game starts and between halves. According to present plans, the band will make the regular march in formation across the campus, but instead of marching south on State street, it will turn north on State, and then east on N. University.

The management wishes to apologize for the absence of a cheerleader at the grid-graph of the Michigan-Ohio State game, and has made arrangements to have William A. Warrick, Varsity cheerleader, lead the crowd in songs and yells tomorrow. He will also make all announcements as are necessary and read the scores of other games.

From all indications the crowd at the auditorium tomorrow will far outnumber any of the year. Tickets are on sale at Graham's, Slater's, Wahr's, Hueston's, the Union, Geo. Moe's sport shop, and Calkins-Fletcher's drug stores. The box-office of Hill auditorium will also sell tickets from the time the doors open until the game starts. The prices are 50 cents for main-floor seats, and 35 cents for balcony seats. Doors will be opened at 2 o'clock to allow the crowd time to get seated before the game begins.

Reports from the game will also be given at the matinee performance of the Majestic theater.

Union Directors To Adjust Constitution

Details made necessary by the passage of the amendments to the Union constitution Wednesday night will be attended to by the Union board of directors at their meeting next week.

The time and method of making refunds to Hic members of the Union element of this fall's tuition will be settled, it has been announced, and all necessary adjustments for placing the new amendments in the constitution will be made at this time.

HISTORY SHOWS FIRST UNIVERSITY COMMENCEMENTS HELD IN CHURCH

In connection with the display of documents commemorating the centennial of the founding of the Presbyterian church in Ann Arbor, Prof. Orlando W. Stephenson, head of the history and social science departments of the University high school, has brought forth in his history of Ann Arbor which he is now writing, the fact that the first commencement exercises of the University were held in the Presbyterian church.

On August 6, 1845, graduation exercises for twelve graduating members of the University were held in the Presbyterian church. Prof. George Palmer Williams presiding. The exercises were saddened by the death of Prof. Whiting, but the attendance was larger than it otherwise would have been since many visitors came for the purpose of having some part in the exercises held to honor his memory.

Edmund Fish, a member of the graduating class, gave the salutatory address, and each of the graduates gave an oration, discussing philosophy, history, and scientific problems. The editor of the Detroit Advertiser who was present at the exercises, praised the "pieces" spoken by the graduates. If of the law school.

CLARK WILL ADDRESS HONORARY FRATERNITY

Creator of Office of Dean of Students Will Attend Installation of Society Here Tonight.

WILL INSPECT UNIVERSITY

Thomas Arkle Clark, dean of students of the University of Illinois, will be the principal speaker at the Phi Eta Sigma, installation banquet at 6:30 tonight in the Union. Dr. Clark is one of the founders of the fraternity which was established at the University of Illinois in 1924 and is said to be the creator of the office of Dean of Students.

Other speakers on the program will be Dean John R. Effinger of the literary college, J. A. Bursley, dean of students, and Stewart S. Howe of Illinois, national president of the society. Honorary members of the faculty include beside those mentioned, President Clarence Cook Little and Dean George W. Patterson of the engineering college.

Dr. Clark will arrive in Ann Arbor this morning and will spend the day inspecting the University, previous to the installation to take place at 5 o'clock. Forty-six members of last year's freshmen class will be installed. President Little has recently expressed great interest in the purpose for which the fraternity was founded and its organization on the campus.

The fraternity was founded for the purpose of stimulating freshman scholarship. It is purely scholastic in character the members meeting only for the purpose of half a day and half a day during their first semester or entire freshman year.

The banquet will follow the installation ceremonies.

Booth Preferences Must Be Stated On J-Hop Applications

Due to the new plan adopted by the J-Hop committee this year whereby the price of the ticket includes the fee for booth privileges, it is necessary that every applicant place his booth preference, whether fraternity or independent, upon the application before presenting it to the committee, it was stated by the committee yesterday. Many applications have been received by the committee without any preference statement and it will be necessary for those that have already handed in applications without such preference to register their preference before next Tuesday.

Those with the J-Hop committeemen at the main desk of the Union from 2 to 5 o'clock today and Monday for the purpose of issuing new applications and receiving preferences from those who have already sent their applications to the committee.

CHOOSE PERSONNEL OF AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION CAMPAIGN

Michigan Committee to Aid Drive for Endowment of $1,000,000.

FOUNDED 42 YEARS AGO

Professor Brown Heads State Drive; Appeal for Fund to Continue National Services.

Announcement of the personnel of the Michigan committee of the American Historical Association Endowment fund drive was made known today by Prof. Everett S. Brown of the political science department, who is executive secretary and director of the state drive.

The committee for Michigan includes President Emeritus Harry B. Hutchins, Regent William L. Clements, donor of the library bearing his name, which is devoted to historical work; Regent Junius E. Beal; Prof. Arthur L. Cross, Prof. Ulrich B. Phillips and Prof. Claude H. Van Tyne of the history department. Other members of the committee include prominent historians, newspapermen, philanthropists and business men throughout the state.

Society Is 150 Years Old.

On the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the achievement of the independence of the United States, the American Historical Association is appealing for a fund of one million dollars in order that it may continue and enlarge its national services. Former Senator Albert J. Beveridge is chairman of the national committee in charge of the drive.

One of the recent activities of the American Historical Association is of particular interest to Michigan. The late Senator Samuel M. Ralston of Indiana sponsored a bill providing for the editing and publication of documents in Washington embodying the action of the national government and officials with reference to the organization of the Western (territories. Congress passed the bill but neglected to provide funds for the work.

At its annual meeting last December in Ann Arbor the association passed a resolution requesting Congress to make the necessary funds available. A first appropriation of $20,000 was made and Dr. Newton D. Mereness has begun the work of publication under the direction of the chief of the Divisions of Publications in the State Department. These documents, when completely published, will tell the true story of the westward movement of the United States into the Old Northwest and across the continent.

Promotes Historical Study.

Dedicated to the promotion of American history and of the study in America, the American Historical Association has since its foundation forty-two years ago proved a most efficient agency for connecting and coordinating historical interests throughout the United States. Among those who have served as president of the association are two presidents of the United States, Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson, and such prominent men as James B. Angell, former president of the University of Michigan, Henry Adams, George F. Hoar, Charles Francis Adams, Alfred T. Mahan, Andrew D. White, George Bancroft and Goldwin Smith.

RADIO PERMIT IS GIVEN TO SIGNAL CORPS OF R.O.T.C.

Final approval for the operation of an amateur radio station in the Signal Corps unit of the R. O. T. C. was received from the Department of Commerce yesterday. The license assigned the call number, 8 AXZ, to the new station. Two years is the length of time for which the permit has been granted.

The set-up for the station has already been built and is ready for operation. The apparatus is known as a "short wave set" and has a Hertz antenna which is designed with a current feed system. Another feature of the mechanism is the transformer input of 50-watts.

The officials in charge believe that communication with amateur stations all over the country will be possible. It is expected that the station will join in the near future the U. S. Army amateur radio net, that is made up of amateur stations all over the country.

All the constructions and connections for the set were made by advanced students in the R. O. T. C. department. The assembling of the parts was done under the supervision of Lieut. Richard T. Schlosberg, of the United States Signal Corps, who is in charge of the station.

CLASS ELECTION

Election of officers for the freshman law class, which was announced for yesterday, through an error, will be held at 4:00 o'clock today in room

'Ensian Heads Urge Seniors To Have Photos Taken Soon

With 1,200 seniors who have not yet visited the photographers for sittings and but 24 days left, danger that many graduating students will not have their pictures in the 1927 Michigansensian is seen by 'Ensian officials. At the same time last year, although only 800 photographs remained to be taken, several students were left out due to the lateness of their sittings.

Seniors are urged to see the photographers right away, since, with the number left, the studios will have to accommodate 50 a day and it is feared that by Dec. 1 there will be so many remaining that all will not be accommodated.

The time cannot be extended after vacation due to the fact that pictures must be sorted and mounted before Jan. 15, the day on which photographs are to reach the engravers. Students could not be accommodated at any rate following vacation, since the studios will be working on the organization photographs.

Order slips should be purchased within the next ten days at the Michigansensian office in the Press building between 2 and 5 o'clock in the afternoon. Any senior buying an order slip after Dec. 1 must do so on the understanding that his picture may be withdrawn if the 'Ensian officials find it necessary.

BIBLE CITIES COVERED BY RISE OF DEAD SEA

—ALBRIGHT

City Of Zora Buried By Waters, Says Albright In Lecture On History Of Jordan Valley

EXCAVATION IMPOSSIBLE

In searching for some of the ancient sites mentioned in the Bible, particularly that of Zora, they have not been found generally because of the peculiar fact that the Dead Sea has been rising steadily for thousands of years, according to W. F. Albright, director of the American School of Oriental Research, speaking last night in Natural Science auditorium on "The Dawn of History in the Jordan Valley." His lecture last night was the concluding one of a series of three talks and a sequence to his afternoon lecture on "The Excavation of an Israelite City."

Along with the burial of the ancient city of Zora by the waters of the Dead Sea were many mounds of the bronze age. "The early traditions which have come to us always have a nucleus of truth," declared the speaker, in explaining his belief that all of these sites really exist, although perhaps not accessable to excavation.

Answering the question as to why the Jordan valley was so densely populated during the early bronze age, Mr. Albright explained that the people of necessity had to settle where they could irrigate their lands, and the river valleys were the only place where this could be done. Thus the Jordan valley is no different than the valleys of the Nile, Euphrates, Tigris, and similar rivers of that region.

Mr. Albright was brought to Ann Arbor under the joint auspices of the University and the School of Religion.

Van Slyke Talks On Chemistry Of Blood

Dr. Donald Van Slyke lectured on the "Physical Chemistry of the Blood" yesterday afternoon in the Chemistry building. He brought out what was going on in blood circulation every minute of the day, the effects of various actions in the blood and the distribution of the cells and serums. Dr. Van Slyke is the chief chemist at the hospital of the Rockefeller institute.

The speaker was introduced by Dr. Howard B. Lewis, professor of physiological chemistry, and was heard by a large audience. Dr. Van Slyke is a graduate of the University of the class of 1905 and was recently elected to an honorary membership in Phi Lambda Upsilon, national chemical fraternity.

SHAW GLADLY TAKES NOBEL HONOR BUT DECLINES TO ACCEPT MONEY

(By Associated Press)

LONDON, Nov. 18.—George Bernard Shaw, the veteran British playwright, who was awarded the Nobel prize in literature for 1925, today notified the Swedish academy that he was happy to accept the honor of the award but that he declined the prize money. He suggested, however, that the money, which easily amounts to about $35,000, be used to encourage "intercourse and understanding in literature and art between Sweden and the British Isles."

Referring with characteristic humor to the fact that most of the papers which came to Great Britain from Sweden had nothing printed on it and apparently was used chiefly to wrap Australian apples, Shaw proposed that a fund be established to bring in important Swedish books and to support organs working for intellectual intercourse between the two nations.

Mr. Shaw's action is somewhat in line with that of President Theodore Roosevelt, who was awarded the Nobel Peace prize on Dec. 10, 1906, for his activities in bringing about peace between Japan and Russia. President Roosevelt devoted the $40,000 prize to a foundation for the promotion of industrial peace, a general instrumentality for arbitrating the differences between capital and labor.

SPEAKS TONIGHT ON WORLD COURT



George W. Wickersham

Former United States Attorney General, who will speak tonight in the Natural Science auditorium on "The Present Probability of American Adherence to the World Court."

OFFICIALS ARE SILENT ON NICARAGUA REVOLT

Washington Administrative Heads Make No Statements On Gun Running In Republic

DIAZ MESSAGE STUDIED

WASHINTON, Nov. 18.—Administration intentions as to Mexican gun-running operations in Nicaragua remained masked tonight by official silence.

President Diaz's assurance that any means the Washington government might adopt to end hostilities in the Central American country would have his approval, was being closely studied and there was no evidence that new instructions had yet been sent to the American charge in Managua, or Rear Admiral Julian L. Latimer, commanding American naval control in Nicaragua and adjacent waters.

A hint that further efforts might be expected to bring peace in Nicaragua by diplomatic means, eliminating the Mexican angle of the problem, was dropped at the State government. Despite the open invitation for forceful intervention to end invasion on the part of the government of Mexico, implied in President Diaz's communication, Secretary Kellogg was represented as regarding that document as a request for further American good offices to end the revolution.

Efforts to expand on this and ascertain what might happen if new diplomatic overtures were no more successful than those in the immediate past to the same end, were met with a refusal to commit the Washington government. Complete liberty to take any action warranted by developments in Nicaragua was reserved.

A specific inquiry as to whether the American embargo on arms shipments to Nicaragua might be raised and the Diaz government afforded an opportunity to equip itself from American sources, also drew a flat refusal to comment. In that connection, it was pointed out, however, that while the other Central American governments promptly took similar action in concert with the American embargo, the Mexican foreign minister had replied to official notification on the subject, that he would take the embargo question under advisement.

The Managua legation transmitted today the names of six cabinet officers appointed by Diaz. All are conservatives. A portfolio or two may still be vacant, held for possible liberal representation, but there was no definite word that Diaz had as yet made direct peace proposals to the liberals or as to what their attitude would be.

BUENOS AIRES.—The proposed South Polar expedition headed by Senor Pauly, has been postponed.

WICKERSHAM TO SPEAK ON LIKELIHOOD OF U. S. ENTRANCE INTO COURT

ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER TAFT WILL DISCUSS AMERICAN RESERVATIONS

DEAN BATES TO PRESIDE

Is Chairman Of The League Of Nations Committee Of Jurists Working On International Law

Europe's view of the American World court reservations, and the present probability of the United States' entrance into that judiciary will be discussed by George W. Wickersham, formerly attorney general under President Taft, at 8 o'clock tonight in the Natural Science auditorium. Dean Henry M. Bates of the Law school will preside at the meeting, which is being conducted by the League of Nations Non-Partisan association.

Mr. Wickersham will explain the procedure of the conference of states signatories to the Permanent court of International Justice statute, which he attended while in Geneva last summer. He is chairman of the League of Nations committee of distinguished jurists working on the codification of international law.

During his stay here, Mr. Wickersham will be the guest of the Lawyers' club, where he is to attend a luncheon of the law faculty this noon. He will be given a dinner at the Union tonight by a group of the faculty.

Spoke Here Three Years Ago

Mr. Wickersham spoke here three years ago, at which time he pronounced the Court "the crowning achievement of the League," due largely to the efforts of Elihu Root. The latter was on the league committee which drew up the court statute, as provided in Article XIV of the league covenant. Another American jurist, John Bassett Moore, is now a judge on the World court bench.

In his address of 1923 Mr. Wickersham stated that "so long as any particular nation regards itself as superior to all the rest of the world and is so mistrustful of itself that it is afraid to bring conference with other nations and discuss their differences in public view, just so will all its proclaimed desire for peace will seem, if it is not actually, hollow and insincere."

In regard to the power of the court to stop wars, he said, "It may be conceded that an international court will not stop any war more than national courts stop crime; but every time an international question is settled by peaceful means, the possibility of the dispute ripening into a cause of war is removed."

Is New York Attorney

The speaker attended Lehigh university for two years, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania law school in 1880. He holds honorary degrees from Pennsylvania, Lehigh, and Harvard universities, and from Hobart college. He has practiced law in New York city since 1882.

Mr. Wickersham was attorney general under President Taft from 1909 to 1913. Among other public offices which he has held, he was chairman of the Judiciary committee of the New York Constitutional convention in 1915, president of the bar association of New York from 1911 to 1917, president of the American Prison association, and is a trustee of the Carnegie institution of Washington, the University of Pennsylvania, Barnard college, and the Cathedral of St. John the Divine in New York city. He is an officer of the French Legion of Honor. He is now a member of the firm of Cadwalder, Wickersham and Taft, of New York.

Senior Students In School Of Education Plan For Memorial

That each member of the class be assessed with dues amounting to two dollars in order that the class might leave some memorial, was the decision reached by the members of the Senior class of the School of Education at their meeting in the auditorium of the University High school yesterday afternoon.

In order to assure a response in payment of these dues by all the members of the class, it was decided that those members who fail to respond be declared ineligible to hold any class offices or any position on any of the various committees. The personnel of some of the committees already chosen was announced, among these was a committee which is to decide just what form the class memorial will take.

The Weather

(By Associated Press)

Lower Michigan, snow today and probably tomorrow. Continued cold.